

1〔60 点〕

設問 1.〔10 点〕

【解答例】

文化的な誇りを与えると同時に、農村部の人々が抑圧されてきた過去を思い出させるものである。（44 字）

先住民としての文化的誇りと自らのルーツであり無知で貧しいとして不当に虐げられてきた高地地方への抑圧。（50 字）

設問 2.〔6 点〕

【解答例】

女性が自立して力を持っているということ。（20 字）

年配の先住民女性の強さを想起させる。（18 字）

設問 3.〔10 点〕

【解答例】

周りにモデルとする女性がいなかったのと、母親に転んでできたアザについて文句を言われることにうんざりするようになったから。（60 字）

女性のスケートボーダーが少なくロールモデルが不在だったこととスケートボードによる怪我について母が常に不満だったため。（58 字）

設問 4.〔10 点〕

【解答例】

ポリエラを着ているのは差別なく受け入れてほしいということを訴えるためだから。（38 字）

差別せずにすべての人を受け入れてほしいと訴えるためにポリエラを着ているため。（38 字）

スケートボードの演技は先住民女性認知のためのパフォーマンスとして行っているから。（40 字）

設問 5. [12 点]

【解答例】

新しい憲法により土着の言語が認められ、土地の共同所有権などの権利が先住民に与えられたり  
するようになったから。(54 字)

先住民であるモラレス大統領の下で先住民の 36 の言語や土地の共同所有権などが認められ先住  
民が力を付けたため。(52 字)

設問 6. [12 点]

【解答例】

女性のスケートボード競技を広め、練習場を増やすとともに、自分たちのルーツを忘れてはいけ  
ない、というメッセージを伝えたい。(60 字)

先住民女性によりスケートボードを普及させるとともに、先住民の文化的認知の拡大と先住民女  
性のエンパワメントを目指す。(57 字)

② [各 3 点×10 問=30 点]

- |           |         |         |            |             |
|-----------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|
| ① lead    | ② going | ③ arise | ④ comes    | ⑤ generated |
| ⑥ divided | ⑦ jump  | ⑧ left  | ⑨ extended | ⑩ addicted  |

③ [各 5 点×8 問=40 点]

1. a    2. a    3. c    4. b    5. a    6. c    7. c    8. b

【スクリプト】

後日掲載予定

④ [各 5 点×8 問=40 点]

1. a    2. c    3. c    4. b    5. a    6. c    7. a    8. c

【スクリプト】

後日掲載予定

5 (80点)

設問 1. 要約 (150語) (40点)

【解答例】

Airplanes are harmful to the environment and difficult to decarbonize. A small percentage of people fly. So, if flying stops, it would not change most people's day-to-day lives. But it would greatly affect the aviation industry. International tourism will be negatively impacted but local tourism could be boosted if people holiday domestically. There will be disruption to supply chains and an end to overnight packages of fresh fish, fruit, and vegetables by air. Humanitarian aid will be at risk too. However, there will be a significant decrease in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. If flying stops, society will need to adapt. High-speed rail, driverless cars, ships, and airships will become essential. This will require some cultural changes such as paid travel time, working while traveling, and maximizing the journey. Better technologies will be needed to enable people to easily meet online. It is important to consider other ways of travel for the sake of our planet. (153 words)

設問 2. 意見文 (200語) (40点)

【解答例：意見 1】

The lecture talked about what would happen if we couldn't fly anymore. It looked at the advantages and disadvantages, and what changes in society would be needed. This essay will explain why it's a good idea to stop flying from three points of view: a) the current climate crisis, b) the things we already have, and c) human creativity. Firstly, global warming is causing serious problems like droughts and floods. The United Nations says this is a climate crisis and is asking world leaders to reduce the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> that is put into the air to prevent permanent harm. If we stop flying, it will greatly lower the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> we release. Secondly, if we stop flying, we already have the technology and things we need for different ways to get around, like sleeper trains, airships, self-driving cars, and high-speed trains. So, it's not impossible to live in a world without airplanes. Lastly, humans are very creative, and can make new technologies to replace airplanes. For example, when COVID-19 happened, people changed the way they worked and started having meetings online. If we couldn't fly, people would find new ways to get around because they're creative. In conclusion, if we stopped flying, humans would use what they have and come up with new ideas to help the planet. (220 words)

【解答例：意見 2】

The lecture talked about what would happen if we stopped flying and looked at the advantages and disadvantages of it, as well as the changes needed in society. This essay will explain why I think it may not be a good idea to stop flying from three points of view: a) the money we make from flying, b) people not wanting to change, and c) using cleaner fuels. Firstly, from a money perspective, we shouldn't stop flying because it would lead to job losses in aviation and tourism, hurting the economy. Also, it would disrupt supply chains, making it impossible to get fresh fish, fruit, and vegetables quickly by air. Secondly, people don't like change. For example, during COVID-19, some people resisted small changes like wearing masks and social distancing. It's unlikely they'd accept not being able to go on overseas holidays or get fast deliveries. Lastly,

stopping flying may not be the best solution to save the planet. Some scientists think we can make planes use cleaner fuels. This way, flying would be less harmful to the planet, and the economy could still do well. In conclusion, we might not need to stop flying to help the earth if planes use cleaner fuels. (204 words)

【スクリプト】

後日掲載予定